

Table 62. Relative risk for lung cancer by type of cigarette smoked (filter vs. nonfilter), in men, based on cohort and case-control studies

Reference	Type of study	Relative risk
Hawthorne & Fry (1978)	Cohort	0.8
Rimington (1981)	Cohort	0.7
Bross & Gibson (1968)	Case-control	0.6
Wynder <i>et al.</i> (1970)	Case-control	0.6
Dean <i>et al.</i> (1977)	Case-control	0.5

Table 63. Age-standardized mortality ratio of lung cancer in two time periods, by tar content of cigarettes usually smoked, by sex^a

Sex	Period	Mortality ratio			
		Tar content (mg/cigarette)			
		25.8 - 35.7	17.6 - 25.7	< 17.6	Never smoked
Male	1 July 1960- 30 June 1966	1.0	0.96	0.83	0.07
	1 July 1966- 30 June 1972	1.0	0.94	0.79	0.07
Female	1 July 1960- 30 June 1966	1.0	0.86	0.57	0.25
	1 July 1966- 30 June 1972	1.0	0.73	0.62	0.14

^aFrom Hammond *et al.* (1976)